

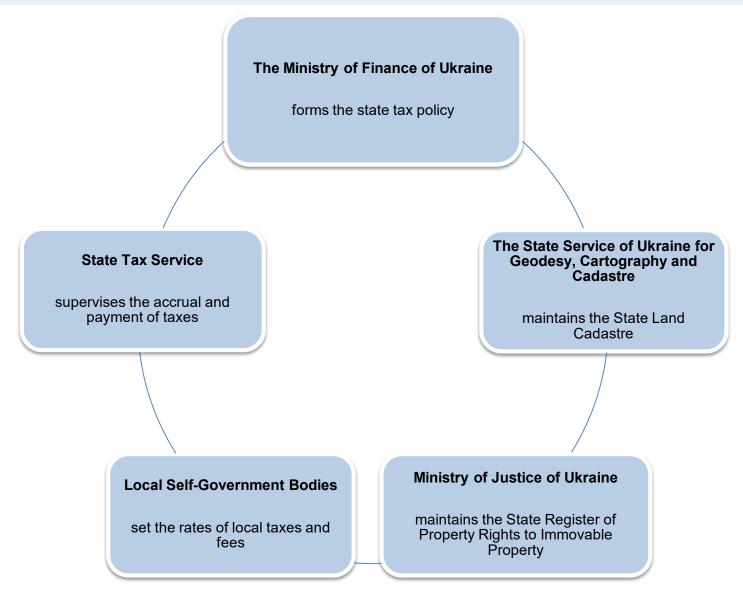


# The Role of the StateGeoCadastre of Ukraine in Taxation - State of Play and Further Plan

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### Participants of the taxation system





### The role of cadastre in the taxation system



The State Service of Ukraine for Geodesy, Cartography and Cadastre

maintains the State Land Cadastre

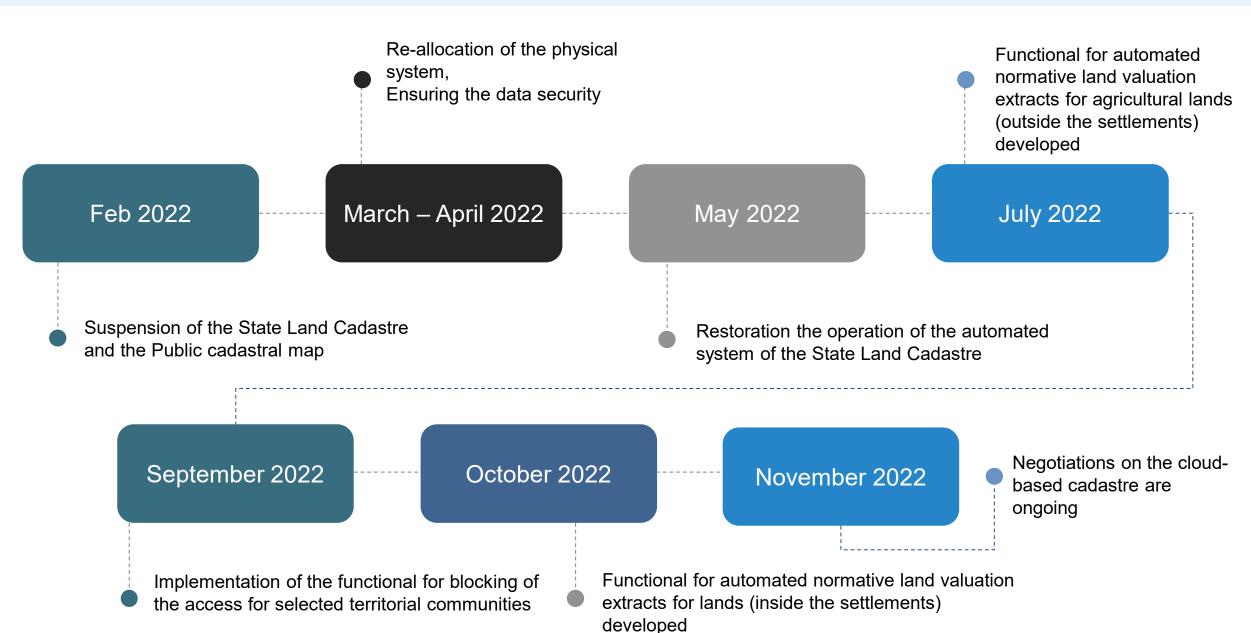
#### The State Land Cadastre is a source (for tax purposes):

- information on the object of taxation (land plots)
- information on the normative monetary valuation of land plots (tax base)

This information is provided in the form of extracts from the State Land Cadastre

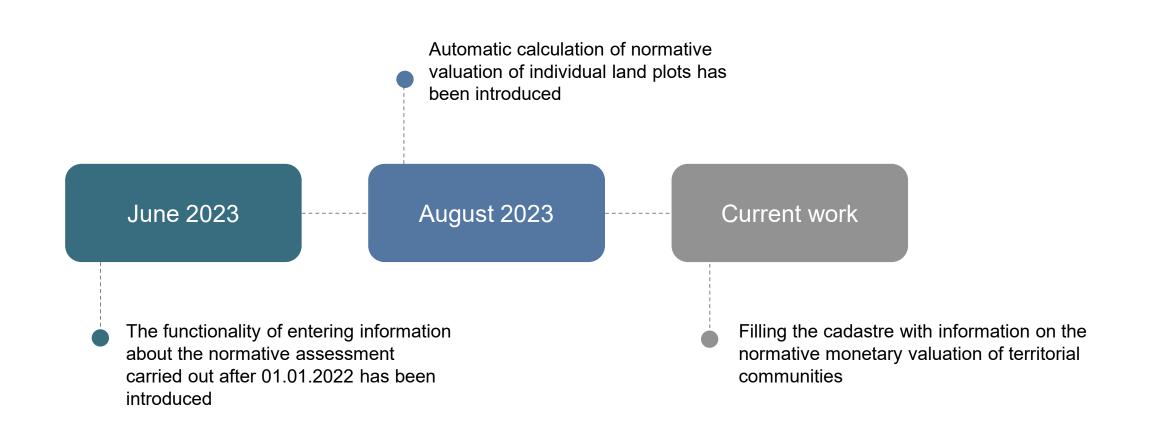
#### **State Land Cadastre in 2022**





#### **State Land Cadastre in 2023**

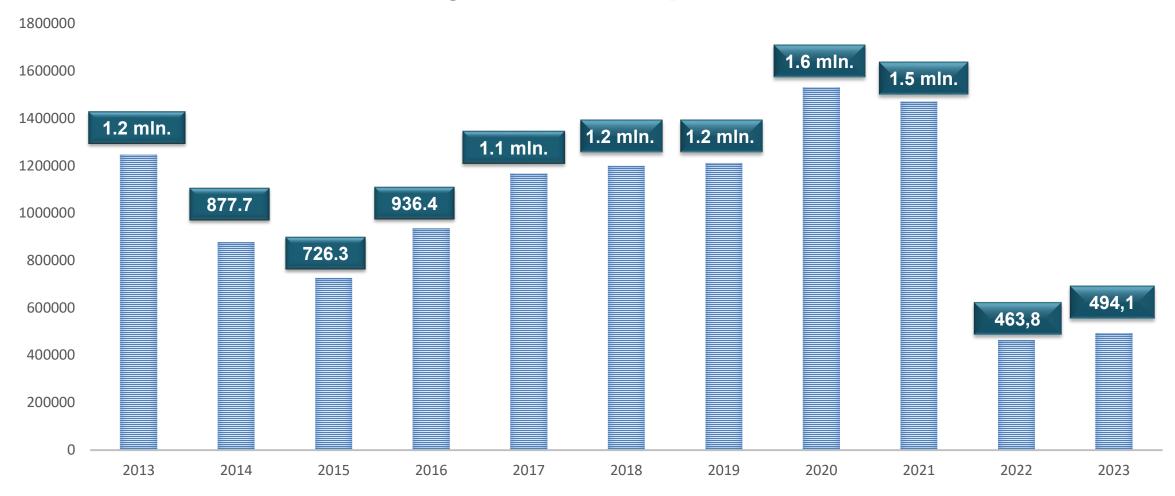




### **Dynamics of land parcels' registrations**



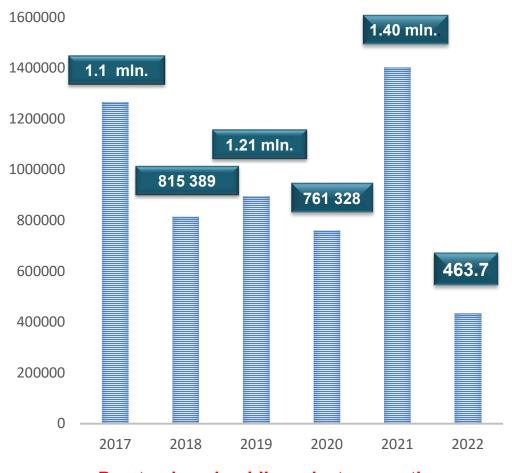
#### Registration of land parcels



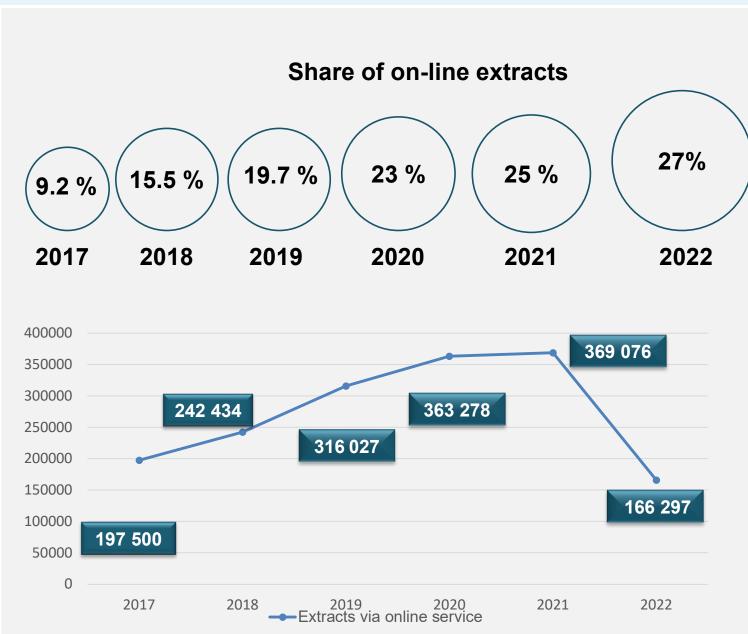
#### **Dynamics of extracts from State Land Cadastre**



# Extracts from State Land Cadastre (paper form)



Due to closed public cadaster map the share of E-services went down

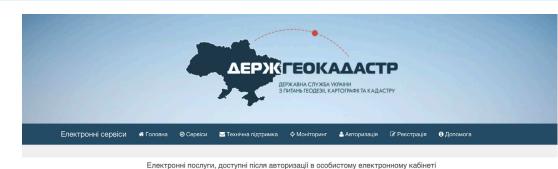


#### Portal of E-services – has been operational during 2022 - 2023



Exterritorial approach – is the key principle of the E-services operation

## The business process of the exterritorial service:



www.e.land.gov.ua 





**Automated system randomly** choose any of the cadastral registers to fulfill the service









Typically it takes 5 days for the

completion of the service



Ready service (extract, registration, etc) is sent to the **Centre of Admin Services or to** email

### Fully automated extracts on normative monetary valuation in 2022



#### Two new fully automated services were implemented in 2022

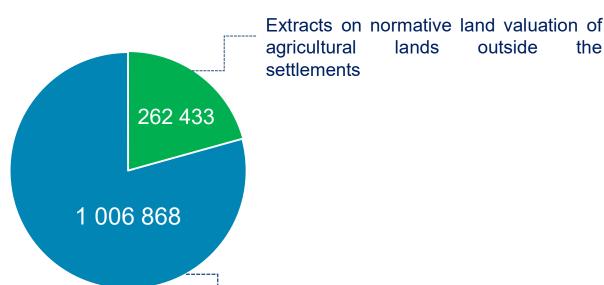
#### From Oct 2022 extracts on normative land valuation

**100** %

**Online** 

In case of the information availability in the State Land Cadastre on both the land NMV of the settlement and the land plot itself

the



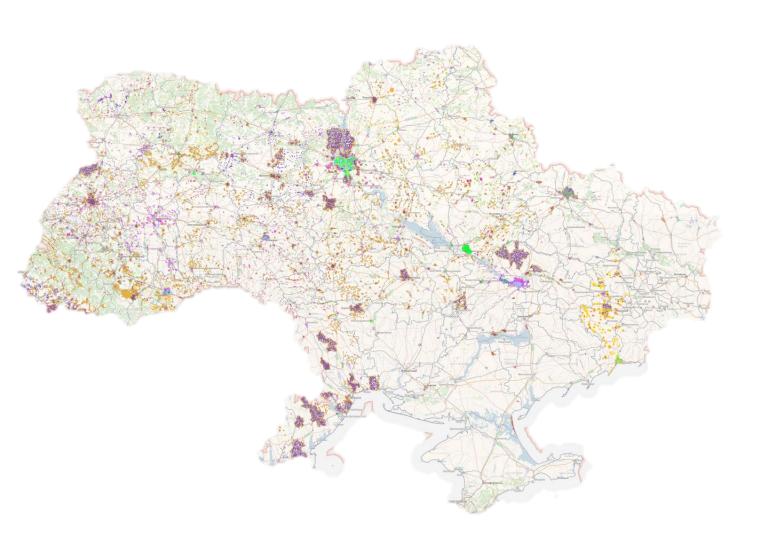
Заява про надання відомостей з Державного земельного кадастру Інструкція Державна служба України з питань геодезії, картографії та кадастру Тип заяви \* Землі в межах території адміністративно-територіальної одиниці Виберіть Землі в межах території адміністративно-територіальної одиниці Обмеження у використанні земель Витяг з ДЗК про земельну ділянку без даних від РРП Викопіювання з картографічної основи ДЗК, кадастрової карти (плану) Нормативна грошова оцінка земельної ділянки (землі населених пунктів Нормативна грошова оцінка земельної ділянки (с/г призначення за межами населених пунктів) Заявник 3 Назва організації Код €ДРПОУ \* Місце проживання фізичної особи / Місцезнаходження юридичної особи Номер телефону

Normative land valuation extracts within the settlement



# Filling the State Land Cadastre with information on the normative monetary valuation of lands





100% of agricultural land (outside settlements)

11 216 settlements

The calculation of the normative monetary valuation of individual land plots in these territories is carried out automatically

#### **Priorities under the Martial Period**





Proper security of the national registries and data bases, mainly State Land Cadastre, NSDI and Geodetic Network



Hardware to ensure the security of the systems and registries



Cloud-based storage for the strategic systems' operation



Stable energy supply for the systems' operation

#### **Land Valuation Development Initiatives**





Updating the Methodology of Normative Monetary Valuation of Land: One Territorial Community – One Technical Documentation

- >
- Analysis of information on operations in the land market in order to ensure the transition to mass land valuation
- >

Development of the first draft of the concept of mass land valuation

2022

Digitalization of services for the provision of information on the normative monetary valuation of land for settlements and non-agricultural purposes

2023

Preparation for a pilot project on mass land valuation



#### Background on the mass land valuation implementation Current land taxation regulation



#### Tax basis for land payments

(land tax and rent for state and municipal land):

the normative monetary valuation of land in accordance with the established norms (Tax Code of Ukraine, Law of Ukraine «On Land Valuation»)

# The basis for estimating the market value of land plots (estimating the sale price of land lots and rights to them):

> expert monetary valuation of land plots, which is calculated according to market indicators (Law of Ukraine «On Land Valuation»)



### **Background on the mass land valuation implementation**

**ДЕРЖГЕОКАДАСТР** 

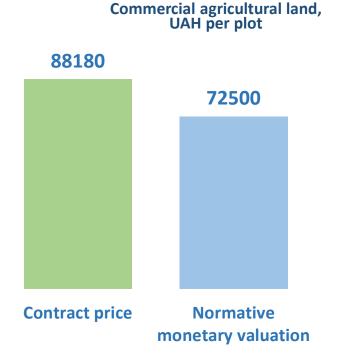
ДЕРЕГУЛЯЦІЯ - ДІДЖИТАЛІЗАЦІЯ - ДЕТІНІЗАЦІЯ

Current land taxation regulation

The usage of different bases for calculating the amount of taxes and fees and estimating the market value of land plots leads to an economic distortion in the general concept on the value of a territory (land plot) as an object that produces profit from its utilization.

#### Comparison of the average sale price of land plots and their normative monetary valuation

(in the period from 01.07.2021 to 01.03.2023)



According to the State Register of Property Rights in the period from 01.07.2021 to 01.03.2023





According to monitoring of land sales (StateGeoCadastre) in the period from 01.07.2021 to 01.03.2023



# Background on the mass land valuation implementation Ways to eliminate shortcomings



# The implementation of mass land valuation in Ukraine aims to overcome shortcomings and has advantages:

- > Improving the tax system: mass land valuation will allow for more transparent estimation of tax rates and the amount of taxation of land plots, ensuring more efficient collection of taxes and fees.
- > Reducing corruption: mass land valuation can reduce corruption risks, as the valuation procedure will be more transparent and fair.
- > Improving the investment climate: transparent mass land valuation will boost the investment climate in Ukraine and increase the confidence of investor.
- ➤ Harmonization with international standards: the implementation of mass land valuation will be in line with international standards and recommendations, in particular the European Convention on the Valuation of Real Estate.



#### Background on the mass land valuation implementation Assignment



#### STATE ANTI-CORRUPTION PROGRAM for 2023-2025

(Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine dated March 4, 2023)

Challenge 2.5.5. The procedure of collecting land tax and renting state and municipal lands is accompanied by corruption risks due to the possibility of providing them for usage at a cost below the market value

#### **Expected strategic results:**

- 1) Implementation of a pilot project to estimate the amount of land tax based on the indicators of mass land valuation, taking into account international standards of property valuation for tax purposes;
- 2) Implementation of amendments to the Tax Code of Ukraine and the Law of Ukraine «On Land Valuation» to set rental rates for state-owned and municipal land plots based on their market value



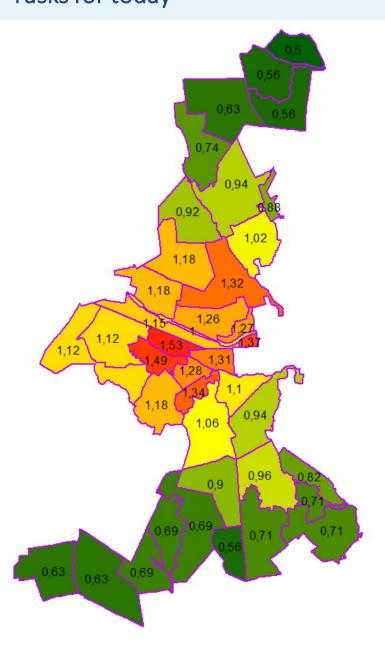
# Background on the mass land valuation implementation Ways to accomplish the assignment



#### Stages of mass land valuation implementation in Ukraine

- 1. Implementation of a pilot project to estimate the amount of land tax based on the indicators of mass land valuation, taking into account international standards of property valuation for tax purposes:
  - 1) amendments to the Law of Ukraine «On Land Valuation» (completed 08.06.2023);
  - 2) adoption of a Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine defining the procedure for implementing a pilot project on mass land valuation (completed 13.10.2023);
  - 3) start of the pilot project (starts);
  - 4) putting into trial operation a geographic information system for mass land valuation as part of the State Land Cadastre software;
  - 5) putting into industrial operation a geographic information system for mass land valuation as part of the State Land Cadastre software.
- 2. Amendments to the Tax Code of Ukraine and the Law of Ukraine «On Land Valuation» regarding the usage of mass land valuation for tax purposes and the setting of land tax and rent rates for state and municipal land plots.





#### 1. Create zoning of the territory

Zoning of the territory based on the parameters that affect the market value of land plots ensures that market prices depend, in particular, on the degree of exploration and engineering development of the territory.

2. Create a mathematical model for calculating indicators of mass land valuation

It is necessary to choose which mathematical model we will use.

3. Create a geo-information system for mass land valuation
The geographic information system should be a component of the State
Land Cadastre

### **THANK YOU FOR ATTENTION!**

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